

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

**GLOSSARY:** ..... ix

## VOLUME I

### Chapter 1

#### **INTRODUCTION:**

1.1. General: .....	1
1.2. Aim of this book: .....	1
1.3. Scope of this book: .....	3
1.4. Interaction: .....	6

### Chapter 2

#### **UNIVERSAL MEDIUM:**

2.1. Assumptions in physics: .....	9
2.2. Entities: .....	13
2.2.1. Substance: .....	15
2.2.2. Matter: .....	16
2.2.3. Macro-bodies: .....	18
2.3. Space: .....	19
2.3.1. Fundamental dimensions: .....	22
2.3.2. Space as a reference: .....	24
2.3.3. Dimensional spatial systems: .....	27
2.3.4. Necessity of a universal medium: .....	29
2.3.5. Ideal universal medium: .....	30
2.4. Postulation: .....	34
2.4.1. Structureless matter: .....	35
2.4.2. States of existence of matter: .....	38
2.4.3. Postulated matter-particle: .....	39
2.4.4. Quantum of matter: .....	40
2.4.5. Properties of a quantum of matter: .....	44
2.5. Nature of quanta of matter: .....	48
2.5.1. Actions within a quantum of matter: .....	49
Integrity of matter-content: .....	49

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Change in dimensional status: .....	52
Displacement in space: .....	57
2.5.2. Co-existence of matter-bodies: .....	61
2.5.3. Co-existence of quanta of matter: .....	63
2.5.4. Preservation of individuality: .....	66
2.5.5. Interaction between quanta of matter: .....	70
2.6. Universal medium: .....	76
2.6.1. Junction points: .....	78
2.6.2. 2D energy field: .....	82
2.6.3. Equilibrium of a 2D energy-field: .....	85
2.6.4. Properties of 2D energy-fields: .....	88
2.6.5. Homogeneity of universal medium: .....	91
2.6.6. Anisotropy of universal medium: .....	92
2.6.7. Relative motion in universal medium: .....	93
2.7. Structural distortions: .....	94
2.7.1. Reactive effort: .....	95
2.7.2. Field-effort: .....	98
2.7.3. Work and effort: .....	100
2.8. Distortion-field: .....	102
2.8.1. Transmission of distortion-fields: .....	106
2.8.2. Range of distortion-field: .....	111
2.8.3. Time and inertia: .....	112
2.9. Disturbance: .....	115
2.9.1. Breakdown of a 2D energy-field: .....	116
2.9.2. Creation of a disturbance: .....	117
2.9.3. Magnitude of a disturbance: .....	118

### Chapter 3

## GRAVITATION

3.1. Gravitation: .....	121
3.1.1. Range of gravitation: .....	122
3.1.2. Nature of gravitation: .....	122
3.1.3. Strength of gravitation: .....	124
3.2. Application of gravitation: .....	126
3.2.1. Action of gravitation: .....	127
3.2.2. Motion by gravitation: .....	130
3.2.3. Pressure energy of a disturbance: .....	131
3.2.4. Gravitation on a straight perimeter: .....	132
3.2.5. Gravitation on a curved perimeter: .....	135

3.3. Gravitation on a disturbance: ..... 138  
 3.3.1. Shaping a disturbance: ..... 138  
 3.3.2. Size reduction of a disturbance: ..... 140  
 3.3.3. Contraction of a small disturbance: ..... 141  
 3.4. Apparent attraction: ..... 143  
 3.4.1. Gravitational attraction in 2D space: ..... 147  
 3.4.2. Effect of angle subtended: ..... 149

Chapter 4

**PHOTON**

4.1. Contraction of a larger disturbance: ..... 153  
 4.1.1. Internal pressure of a disturbance: ..... 153  
 4.1.2. Very large disturbance: ..... 155  
 4.1.3. Disturbance of optimum size: ..... 156  
 4.1.4. Creation of 3D matter: ..... 157  
 4.1.5. Creation of higher-dimensional matter: ..... 159  
 4.1.6. Critical radial size: ..... 160  
 4.1.7. Moulding a 3D disturbance: ..... 161  
 4.2. Ejection effort: ..... 162  
 4.3. Spin effort: ..... 164  
 4.4. Photon: ..... 165  
 4.4.1. Centrifugal action in a 3D disturbance: ..... 166  
 4.4.2. Creation of a photon: ..... 167  
     Shape of a photon: ..... 169  
     Concepts of a photon: ..... 171  
     Polarity of a photon: ..... 172  
 4.5. Motion of a photon: ..... 173  
 4.5.1. Linear motion of a photon: ..... 175  
     Stabilising mechanism: ..... 182  
 4.5.2. Spin motion of a photon: ..... 186  
     Stabilising mechanism: ..... 190  
 4.6. Stable photon: ..... 194  
 4.6.1. Stability of straight-line path: ..... 195  
 4.7. Stability of photon's linear speed: ..... 200  
 4.7.1. Higher than critical speed: ..... 202  
 4.7.2. Lesser than critical speed: ..... 207  
 4.8. Stability of photon's spin speed: ..... 212  
 4.8.1. Frequency shift of light: ..... 212  
 4.9. Resultant speed of a photon: ..... 217

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

4.10. Extent of Universe: ..... 218  
4.11. Background radiation: ..... 219  
4.12. Matter and energy-content of a photon: ..... 219  
    4.12.1. Work and energy about a photon: ..... 222  
    4.12.2. Kinetic energy and rest mass: ..... 229

Chapter 5

**INERTIA**

5.1. Physical body: ..... 233  
    5.1.1. State of uniform motion: ..... 235  
    5.1.2. Interactions between 3D material bodies: ..... 238  
5.2. Inertial-efforts: ..... 241  
    5.2.1. Nature of an effort: ..... 242  
    5.2.2. Action of an inertial-effort: ..... 250  
    5.2.3. Inertia: ..... 260  
    5.2.4. Efficiency of an effort: ..... 261  
5.3. Mechanism of inertial motion: ..... 263  
    5.3.1. Effort on a macrobody: ..... 270  
    5.3.2. Addition of co-linear motions: ..... 275  
    5.3.3. Resultant of concurrent motions: ..... 279  
    5.3.4. Linear momentum: ..... 283  
5.4. Torque: ..... 284  
    5.4.1. Mechanism of rotary motion: ..... 287  
    5.4.2. Inertia of rotary motion: ..... 291  
    5.4.3. Angular momentum: ..... 293  
5.5. 'Centrifugal force': ..... 296  
    5.5.1. Bucket argument revisited: ..... 299  
5.6. Motion in circular path: ..... 308  
    5.6.1. Momentum in circular motion: ..... 312  
5.7. 'Centripetal force': ..... 316  
    5.7.1. Reduction in 'centripetal force': ..... 319  
    5.7.2. Increase in 'centripetal force': ..... 320  
    5.7.3. Termination of 'centripetal force': ..... 320  
    5.7.4. Tangential motion: ..... 323  
5.8. Linear motion of a rotating body: ..... 325  
    5.8.1. Rotation by a linear effort: ..... 333  
5.9. Gyroscopic inertia: ..... 336  
    5.9.1. Gyroscopic precession: ..... 336  
5.10. Effect of very large explosion: ..... 339

## Chapter 6

**RADIATION**

6.1. Matter-field: .....	345
6.1.1. Distortions in matter-fields: .....	348
6.1.2. Directional classification of distortions: .....	354
Normal-distortion: .....	355
Parallel- distortion: .....	356
6.2. Radiation: .....	357
6.2.1. Radiation of matter: .....	359
6.2.2. Radiation of energy: .....	362
6.3. Velocity of radiation: .....	364
6.4. Light: .....	366
6.4.1. Speed of light: .....	368
6.4.2. Velocity of electromagnetic wave: .....	371
6.5. Relative velocity of radiation: .....	373
6.5.1. Velocity of radiation in a medium: .....	380
6.6. Properties of radiation: .....	383
6.7. Reflection of light: .....	384
6.7.1. Angle of reflection: .....	394
Difference in rest masses: .....	395
Differences in angle of incidence: .....	397
Selective reflection: .....	400
6.8. Doppler Effect: .....	404
6.8.1. Reflection from a regressing surface: .....	406
6.8.2. Reflection from an approaching surface: .....	407
6.8.3. Radiation from a moving source: .....	409
6.8.4. Radiation received by a moving body: .....	410
6.9. Radiation near a very large macrobody: .....	411
6.10. Refraction of light: .....	414
6.10.1. Magnitude of refraction: .....	418
6.10.2. Dispersion of composite light: .....	419
6.10.3. Refraction during reflection: .....	420
6.11. Selective refraction: .....	422
6.11.1. Total internal reflection: .....	424
6.11.2. Double refraction: .....	424
6.11.3. Double reflection: .....	425
6.12. Diffraction of light: .....	426
6.12.1. Wave nature of fundamental particles: .....	429
6.13. Interference of light: .....	430

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

6.14. Polarisation of light: ..... 433

Chapter 7

**GRAVITATIONAL ATTRACTION**

7.1. Push gravity: ..... 437

7.2. Gravitation in 3D space: ..... 439

7.3. Gravitational attraction: ..... 440

    7.3.1. Attraction in 3D space: ..... 442

    7.3.2. Attraction between photons: ..... 445

    7.3.3. Attraction between coplanar photons: ..... 447

    7.3.4. Attraction between macrobodies: ..... 453

    7.3.5. Magnitude of attraction: ..... 459

7.4. Inverse square law: ..... 462

    7.4.1. Breakdown of inverse square law: ..... 464

7.5. Gravitational constant in 2D space: ..... 467

    7.5.1. Practical gravitational constant: ..... 471

7.6. Action at a distance: ..... 473

7.7. Screening gravitation: ..... 474

7.8. levitation: ..... 475

7.9. Anomaly in gravitational attraction: ..... 477

Chapter 8

**DISTORTION-FIELDS**

8.1. Unstable photon: ..... 481

8.2. Distortions due to unstable photon: ..... 485

8.3. Distortion-field: ..... 490

    8.3.1. Interaction between distortion-fields: ..... 498

    8.3.2. Mechanism of field-efforts: ..... 499

    8.3.3. Lines of force: ..... 501

8.4. Superposition of distortion-fields: ..... 502

    8.4.1. Unidirectional linear distortion-fields: ..... 504

    8.4.2. Linear distortion-fields in opposite directions: ..... 505

    8.4.3. Angular distortion-fields: ..... 506

8.5. Field-efforts between photons: ..... 507

8.6. Interaction between photons: ..... 511

    8.6.1. Linearly moving photons: ..... 514

        Motion in the same direction: ..... 515

        Motion in opposite directions: ..... 517

    8.6.2. Angularly moving photons: ..... 521

        Motion in dissimilar directions: ..... 524

Motion in similar direction: .....	529
8.7. Interaction between distortion-fields: .....	541
8.7.1. Linear distortion-fields: .....	545
8.7.2. Angular distortion-fields: .....	547
Dissimilar angular distortion-fields: .....	548
Similar angular distortion-fields: .....	552
8.7.3. Assorted distortion-fields: .....	555

## Chapter 9

**BITON**

9.1. Formation of a biton: .....	563
9.2. Binding effort of a biton: .....	567
9.3. Stable biton: .....	570
9.3.1. Change in the matter-content of one photon: .....	573
9.4. Distortion-field about a biton: .....	576
9.5. Stabilisation of a biton: .....	583
9.5.1. Higher matter-content of a biton: .....	586
9.5.2. Lower matter-content of a biton: .....	587
9.5.3. Ground state of matter: .....	588
9.6. Stable biton in free space: .....	589
9.7. External pressure on a biton: .....	591
9.7.1. Expansion of a macrobody: .....	594
9.8. Internal pressure of a macrobody: .....	595
9.8.1. Radiation from a macrobody: .....	597
9.9. Life of a biton: .....	598
9.9.1. Entropy of universe: .....	599
9.9.2. Room temperature: .....	600
9.9.3. Magnitude of radiation: .....	601
9.10. Linear motion of a biton: .....	602
9.11. Heat rays: .....	612
9.11.1. Direct method of heating: .....	614
9.11.2. Indirect method of heating: .....	615
9.11.3. Energy transfer during heating: .....	616
9.11.4. Radiation during heating: .....	617
9.12. Heat and coldness: .....	619
9.12.1. Transfer of heat: .....	624
9.12.2. Temperature in high pressure regions: .....	626
9.12.3. Matter-content level and physical state: .....	627
9.12.4. Brownian motion: .....	629

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

9.12.5. Floating macrobodies: ..... 634  
9.12.6. Thermodynamic laws: ..... 634  
9.13. Temperature and acceleration due to gravity: ..... 635  
9.14. Energy content of a biton: ..... 637  
9.15. Classification of bitons: ..... 639

**VOLUME II**

Chapter 10

**TETRON**

10.1. Interaction between bitons: ..... 641  
10.2. Combination of two bitons: ..... 644  
10.3. Bonds in tetron: ..... 648  
    10.3.1. Stabilisation of tetron: ..... 650  
    10.3.2. Change in 3D matter-content: ..... 656  
    10.3.3. Deflection of a biton: ..... 657  
    10.3.4. sustenance of stability: ..... 661  
10.4. Mass and weight of a tetron: ..... 662  
10.5. Interaction between tetrans: ..... 663  
10.6. Group formation by tetrans: ..... 674  
    10.6.1. Layer formation by tetrans: ..... 677  
10.7. formation of a neutron: ..... 680  
    10.7.1. Bonds in a neutron: ..... 681  
10.8. Properties of neutrons: ..... 684  
    10.8.1. Splitting a neutron: ..... 685  
    10.8.2. Energy content of a neutron: ..... 686

Chapter 11

**FIELD-EFFORT**

11.1. Classification of efforts: ..... 687  
    11.1.1. Mechanism of field-effort: ..... 688  
    11.1.2. 3D nature of field-efforts: ..... 696  
    11.1.3. Components of a field-effort: ..... 697  
    11.1.4. Nature of resolved components: ..... 698  
11.2. Primary electric field: ..... 702

11.3. Magnetic field: ..... 704  
 11.3.1. Magnet: ..... 705  
 11.4. Electric field: ..... 707  
 11.4.1. Axes of electric and magnetic fields: ..... 708  
 11.4.2. Electric charge: ..... 710  
 11.5. Interaction between magnetic fields: ..... 711  
 11.6. Interaction between electric fields: ..... 714  
 11.6.1. Zilch-effort distance: ..... 723  
 11.7. Split distortion-fields: ..... 728  
 11.8. Static distortion-fields: ..... 739  
 11.9. Range of distortion-fields: ..... 740  
 11.10. Strength of a field-effort: ..... 741

Chapter 12

**HEXTON**

12.1. Formation of a hexton: ..... 753  
 12.2. Hexton: ..... 755  
 12.2.1. Changes in 3D matter-content: ..... 764  
 12.2.2. Deflection of a biton: ..... 765  
 12.2.3. Classification of hextons: ..... 768  
 12.2.4. Distortion-fields of a hexton: ..... 769  
 12.3. Distortion-field of a positron: ..... 771  
 12.3.1. Positron: ..... 777  
 12.4. Distortion-field of an electron: ..... 778  
 12.4.1. Electron: ..... 783  
 12.5. Nuclear field: ..... 784  
 12.5.1. Interaction beteen nuclear fields: ..... 786  
 12.5.2. Strength of nuclear fields: ..... 792  
 12.6. Energy content of a hexton: ..... 793  
 12.7. Interaction between 3D matter-particles: ..... 794  
 12.7.1. Interaction between two electrons: ..... 795  
 12.7.2. Interaction between an electron and a tetron: ..... 796  
 12.7.3. Interaction between an electron and a positron: ..... 797  
     Annihilation of 3D matter: ..... 799  
 12.7.4. Interaction between two positrons: ..... 800  
 12.7.5. interaction between a positron and a tetron: ..... 802  
 12.8. Proton: ..... 806  
 12.9. deuteron: ..... 809  
 12.9.1. Interaction between two deuterons: ..... 812

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Chapter 13

**ATOM**

13.1. Induced distortion-fields: .....	815
13.2. Atoms of elements: .....	817
13.3. Nucleus of an atom: .....	820
13.4. Grouping of deuterons: .....	821
13.4.1. Axial arrangement: .....	822
13.4.2. Circular arrangement: .....	825
13.4.3. Mixed arrangement: .....	826
13.5. Development of a nucleus: .....	828
13.6. Formation of an atom: .....	830
13.7. Nuclear spin: .....	837
13.7.1. Positron on electron's path: .....	839
13.7.2. Positron outside electron's path: .....	843
13.7.3. Direction of spin: .....	845
13.8. Alignment of orbital electron: .....	845
13.8.1. Secondary electric field: .....	857
13.9. Stable atom: .....	858
13.9.1. Electronic orbital paths: .....	861
13.10. Energy content of an atom: .....	868
13.11. Grouping by atoms: .....	870
13.11.1. Formation of a molecule: .....	871
13.11.2. Characteristic properties of elements: .....	872
13.11.3. Chemical interactions: .....	874
13.11.4. Disintegration of atoms: .....	876
13.11.5. Pair production: .....	878

Chapter 14

**ELECTRICITY**

14.1. Application of this concept: .....	881
14.2. Electric motoring: .....	885
14.2.1. Strength of motoring effort: .....	888
14.2.2. Electric field in non-uniform magnetic field: .....	889
14.3. Electric generation: .....	891
14.3.1. Nature of electric current: .....	894
14.4. Atomic section in a magnetic field: .....	897
14.4.1. Electric field about atomic section: .....	902
14.4.2. Moving atomic section in magnetic field: .....	905
14.5. Atom in a magnetic field: .....	909

14.5.1. Electric induction: .....	911
14.6. Electric potential: .....	918
14.6.1. Field-effort on an atom: .....	921
14.6.2. Electric potential in a conductor body: .....	926
14.6.3. Electric potential due to generation: .....	928
14.6.4. Electric potential due to induction: .....	930
14.6.5. Direction of electric potential: .....	930
14.6.6. Spread of electric potential: .....	939
14.7. Electric current: .....	944
14.7.1. Production of electric current: .....	946
14.7.2. Electric current in conductor body: .....	949
14.8. Static electricity: .....	954
14.8.1. Methods to develop electric potential: .....	954
14.9. Electric resistance: .....	956
14.9.1. Effect of heat on resistance: .....	959
14.9.2. Thermal effect of electric current: .....	961
14.10. Contact potential: .....	964
14.11. Electromagnetic waves: .....	966
14.11.1. Photon and electromagnetic wave: .....	969

Chapter 15

**CAPACITANCE**

15.1. Electric capacitance: .....	973
15.2. Electrostatic field: .....	979
15.2.1. Dielectrics: .....	983
15.2.2. Electrostatic and electric fields: .....	985
15.2.3. Effect of distance between plates: .....	986
15.2.4. Magnitude of electrostatic field: .....	990
15.3. Foreign body between capacitor plates: .....	996
15.3.1. Electric field in electrostatic field: .....	999
15.3.2. Electron in an electrostatic field: .....	1000
15.3.3. Macrobody in an electrostatic field: .....	1002
15.4. Electrostatic generator: .....	1004
15.5. Electrolysis: .....	1009

Chapter 16

**COSMOLOGY**

16.1. Evolution of universe: .....	1015
16.1.1. Gravitational collapse of a macrobody: .....	1017
16.1.2. Intergalactic cloud: .....	1018

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

16.1.3. Satellites: .....	1019
16.1.4. Planets: .....	1020
16.1.5. Stars: .....	1021
16.1.6. Black hole: .....	1022
Invisibility of a black hole: .....	1026
Background radiation: .....	1028
Death of a black hole: .....	1029
16.1.7. Quasars and Pulsars: .....	1031
Novae: .....	1032
16.1.8. Binary system: .....	1033
Real paths of stars in a binary system: .....	1034
16.1.9. Galaxy: .....	1036
Stability of a galaxy: .....	1037
Repulsion between galaxies: .....	1041
16.2. Relative motion in cosmology: .....	1048
16.2.1. Path of a moving object: .....	1051
16.3. Planetary orbit: .....	1052
16.3.1. Circular orbit: .....	1059
16.3.2. Elliptical orbit: .....	1062
Limits of angular speed of entry: .....	1067
Orbits about a moving central body: .....	1072
16.3.3. Anomalies in planetary orbits: .....	1076
Apparent loss of orbital motion: .....	1078
Precession due to eccentricity: .....	1079
Assorted perturbations: .....	1080
16.3.4. Electronic orbits: .....	1081
16.4. 'Central force': .....	1082
16.4.1. Magnitude of 'central force': .....	1089
16.4.2. Magnitude of radial velocity: .....	1096
16.5. Planetary spin: .....	1099
16.5.1. Magnitude of planetary spin: .....	1100
16.5.2. Apparent spin motion: .....	1106
16.5.3. Anomalies: .....	1109
16.5.4. Variations of solar day: .....	1110
16.6. Tides: .....	1111
16.6.1. Terrestrial tides: .....	1121
16.6.2. Direction of tides: .....	1122
Direction of angular shift from local meridian: .....	1125
Apparent direction of solar tides: .....	1133

Apparent direction of lunar tides: .....	1135
Effect of orbital motion on directions of tides: .....	1137
Chapter 17	
<b>GENERAL</b>	
17.1. Time: .....	1139
17.2. Physical states of matter: .....	1144
17.2.1. Latent stages: .....	1146
17.2.2. Solid state of matter: .....	1151
17.2.3. Liquid state of matter: .....	1154
17.2.4. Gaseous state of matter: .....	1157
17.2.5. Plasma state of matter: .....	1161
17.2.6. Mpemba effect: .....	1163
17.3. Evaporation: .....	1167
17.3.1. External pressure on macrobody: .....	1167
17.3.2. Vaporisation: .....	1169
17.3.3. Condensation: .....	1171
17.3.4. Boiling: .....	1172
17.4. Photo-electricity: .....	1174
17.4.1. Photoelectric materials: .....	1175
17.4.2. Photoelectric effect: .....	1177
17.5. Electric discharge: .....	1183
17.5.1. Electric arc: .....	1184
17.5.2. Dielectric constant: .....	1186
17.5.3. Glow discharge: .....	1186
17.6. Emission spectra: .....	1189
17.7. Fluorescence: .....	1193
17.8. Friction: .....	1196
17.9. Elements of matter: .....	1198
17.9.1. Hydrogen: .....	1198
Ions: .....	1205
Deuterium: .....	1206
Tritium: .....	1207
Formation of hydrogen molecule: .....	1209
Splitting a hydrogen molecule: .....	1214
17.9.2. Helium: .....	1215
17.9.3. Lithium: .....	1219
17.10. Permanent magnet: .....	1220
17.11. Magnetic field about a moving macrobody: .....	1223

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

17.11.1. Terrestrial magnetism: ..... 1228  
**INDEX** ..... i

\* \* \* \* \*